

FORM 4 TERM 3 APRIL 2022

HISTORY PAPER 1

INSTRUCTIONS TO STUDENTS

- a) This paper has Three sections: A, B and C.
- b) Answer all the questions in section A.
- c) Answer question **three** questions from section B and two others from section C.
- d) All answers must be written in the answer booklet provided.
- e) Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no question is missing

SECTION A (25MARKS)

Answer all questions in this section

1. Identify one branch in the study of History and Government of Kenya (1mk)
2. What was the main economic activity of the Cushites in the pre-colonial period? (1mk)
3. State two similarities in the political organization of the Ameru and Abagusii in Kenya during the 19th century (2mks)
4. Identify one way in which the Monsoon winds led to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and the outside world (1mk)
5. State two functions of Fort Jesus during the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan coast (2mks)
6. Define the term dual citizenship (1mk)
7. Give two categories of human rights (2mks)
8. Give two rules that govern the concept of National justice (2mks)
9. State two terms of Anglo-German-Agreement of 1886 (2mks)
10. Give one reason why the British colonial government encouraged white settlers to come to Kenya (1mk)
11. What was the main reason for the formation of Ukamba Members Association? (1mk)
12. Why was the nomination of Eliud Mathu to the Legco important? (1mk)
13. Name two chambers of parliament under the new constitution (2mks)
14. Name one branch of the police service in Kenya (1mk)
15. Name one superior court in Kenya (1mk)
16. Identify one circumstance that would make a county governor to be removed from office (1mk)
17. State the main function of the National Security Council (1mk)

SECTION B

Answer any three questions from this section

18. a) Why did the Highland Nilotes migrate from their original homeland during the pre-colonial period? (5mks)

- b) Explain five results of the migration and settlement of the Highland Nilotes in Kenya (10mks)
19. a) Give three reasons for the coming of European Christian missionaries to Kenya in the 19th century (3mks)
b) Explain six factors that hindered the work of early Christian missionaries in Kenya (12mks)
20. a) What were the reasons for construction of the Kenya – Uganda railway? (3mks)
b) Explain 6 effects of the construction of Kenya – Uganda railway (12mks)
21. a) Why were Africans opposed to the British colonial rule between 1920 – 1939? (5mks)
b) Explain five methods used by African Nationalists in Kenya in their struggle for independence (10mks)

SECTION C

Answer any two questions from this section

22. a) State three factors that have undermined national unity in Kenya since independence (5mks)
b) Explain five challenges facing the correctional services in Kenya today (10mks)
23. a) Identify three groups of Kenya Defence Forces (KDF) (3mks)
b) Explain 6 functions of the Kenya Defence Forces (12mks)
24. a) Name five survival rights of a child (5mks)
b) Describe five features of the Independence constitution (10mks)