

FORM 3 TERM 3 APRIL 2022 HISTORY PAPER 2

SECTION A: *Answer all questions.* (25 MARKS)

1. Give **two** methods used by archaeologists to determine the age of fossils. (2mks)
2. Give **one** reason why early people moved from forests to settle in grasslands. (1mk)
3. Give the **main** reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt. (1mk)
4. Name **two** main methods of trade. (2mks)
5. Identify **one** invention that revolutionized food preservation during the 19th century. (1mk)
6. Who are credited with the first use of iron? (1mk)
7. Give two reasons that led to the decline of Meroe as an early urban centre. (2mks)
8. State **two** uses of electricity as a source of energy (2marks)
9. State **two** advantages of steel over iron. (2marks)
10. State the role of 'golden stool' in the Asante Kingdom during the 19th century. (1mk)
11. Name the African countries that were not colonized. (2mks)
12. Identify the name of the leader of the Maji-Maji rebellion (1905-1907). (1marks)
13. Identify Europeans interested in Matabeleland during the reign of Lobengula. (2marks)
14. Who was the first Senegalese deputy to the French chamber of deputies? (1mk)
15. State **two** objectives of African National Congress in South Africa. (2mks)
16. Outline how the independence of India and Pakistan contribute to nationalism in Africa. (1marks)
17. State the **main** reason for the rise of African nationalism in South Africa (1marks)

SECTION B: *Answer any three questions* (45 MARKS)

18. (a) State **three** ways in which the development of early agriculture contributed to the establishment of government. (3mks)

(b) Explain **six** effects of the Agrarian revolution in Britain. (12mks)

19 (a) State **five** factors that led to the development of trade. (5mks (a)

(b) Explain **five** challenges faced by the Trans-Saharan traders. (10mks)

20. (a) Identify **three** ways in which water was used as an early source of energy. (3mks)

(b) Explain **six** social effects of the industrial revolution in Europe during the 18th century. (12 marks)

21 a) Outline five agreements between Lewanika and Corydon in 1900. (5marks)

(b) State five reasons why Lewanika of the lozi kingdom collaborated with the Europeans. (10 marks).

SECTION C *Answer any two questions* (30marks)

22a). State **five** economic activities of the Bagandaduring the pre-colonial period. (5marks)

(b) Explain the political organization of the Asante during the pre-colonial period.(10 marks)

23(a) Give three duties of the African chiefs in Southern Rhodesia during the

colonial period (3mks)-

(b) Explain six effects of Direct rule in Zimbabwe during the colonial era. (12mks)

24a) State **five** reasons for slow decolonization in Mozambique.(5mks).(5mks)

(b) Explain **five** problems faced by the nationalists of Mozambique under Portuguese colonialism. (10marks)