



9. State two strategic reasons for the scramble and partition of Africa.(2mks)
  
10. Give two resolution of the Berlin conference of 1884 to 1885(2mks)
  
11. Give two reasons why the league of nations was formed in 1919(2mks)
  
12. State one major event that led to the First World War.(1mk)
  
13. Identify two structural defects of the organization of African Unity(OAU) that have undermined its activities since 1963(2mks)
  
14. Give two reasons why united state of America (U.S.A) did not join the First World war until 1917.(2mks)
  
15. State one use of steel(1mk)
  
16. What is the main role of the International Criminal Court?(1mk)
  
17. Give the main principle that guides non-aligned movement.(1mk)

**SECTION B(45 MKS)**

*Answer any three questions from this section in sheet provided.*

18. a) State five impacts of early agriculture in Mesopotamia.(5mks)  
b) Explain the effects of food shortages in third world countries(10mks)
19. a) State five roles of Tuaregs in Trans-Saharan trade?(5mks)  
b) Explain five social effects of Trans-Saharan trade on the people of western Sudan?(2mks)
20. a) Give the factors that led to the rise of the Baganda Kingdom.(5mks)  
b) Describe the political organization of the Asante?(10mks) 2x5=10mks
21. a) State five factors which made the Lozi to collaborate with the British (5mks).  
b) Explain five reforms introduced by the German administration in Tanganyika after the MajiMaji rebellion.(10mks)

**SECTION C(30MKS)**

22. a) State five reasons why the British used indirect rule to administer Northern Nigeria(5mks)  
b) Why did the French system of assimilation fail(10mks)
23. a) Give five functions of the Security Council of the United Nations Organization.(UNO) (5mks)  
b) Describe five benefits for being a member of the Commonwealth of Nations(10mks)
24. a) Give reasons for the formation of Non-Aligned Movement? (5mks)  
b) Explain five effects of the Cold War?(10mks)