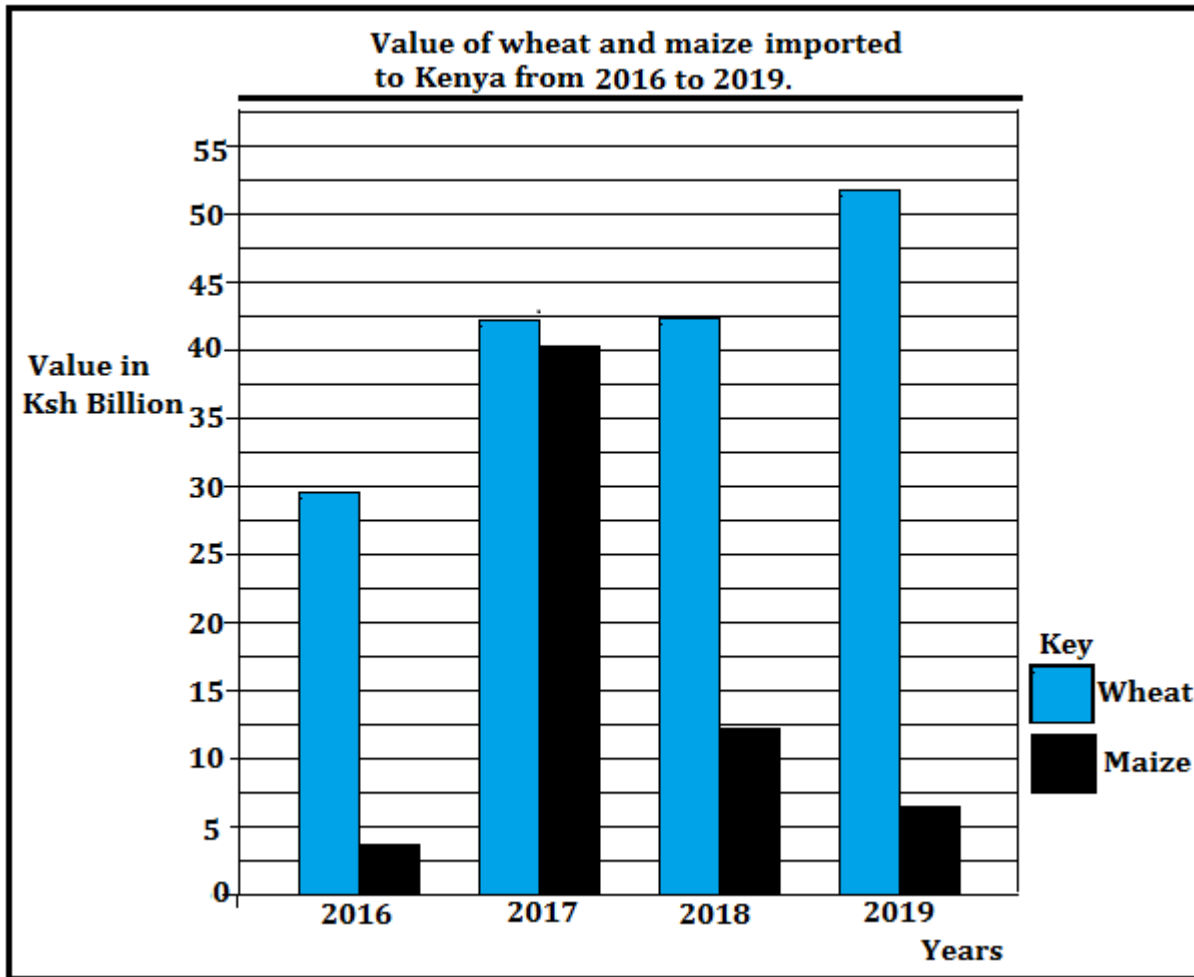


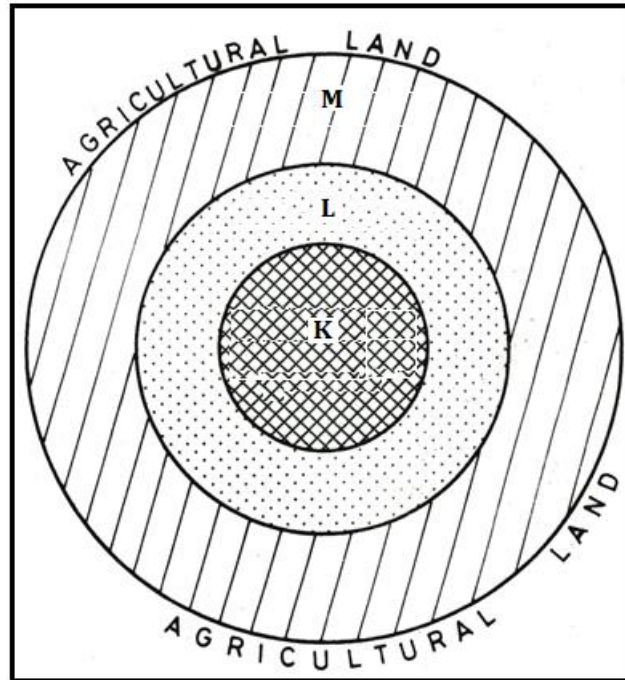
**FORM 4 TERM 1 2021**  
**GEOGRAPHY**

1. Study the graph below and use it to answer the question (a) and (b).



- (a) (i) Identify the type of graph drawn above. (1 mark)
- (ii) Give the trend of the imports represented on the graph (2 marks)
- (b) State **three** problems facing maize farmers in Kenya. (3 marks)
2. (a) Name **two** fishing nations within the North East Pacific fishing ground. (2 marks)
- (b) Give **three** measures taken to address the problem of overfishing in Kenya. (3 marks)
3. State **three** disadvantages of petroleum as a source of energy. (3 marks)
4. (a) Distinguish between balance of trade and balance of payments. (2 marks)
- (b) State **three** objectives of forming Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa. (COMESA) (3 marks)
5. (a) Give **three** natural environmental hazards. (3 marks)
- (b) State **three** causes of water pollution in Kenya. (3 marks)

- 6.. (a) (i) Apart from a census, give two other primary sources of population data (2 marks)
- (ii) State three reasons why a census is important to Kenya (3 marks)
- (b) Explain three causes of a reduced fertility rate in Kenya (6 marks)
7. (a) Define the term urbanization. (2 marks)
- (b) The diagram below shows the functional zones of an ideal urban centre.



- (i) Identify the zones marked L and M. (2 marks)
- (ii) State four characteristics of the zone marked K. (4 marks)
- (c) Explain how Lake Victoria has contributed to the growth of Kisumu. (6 marks)

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