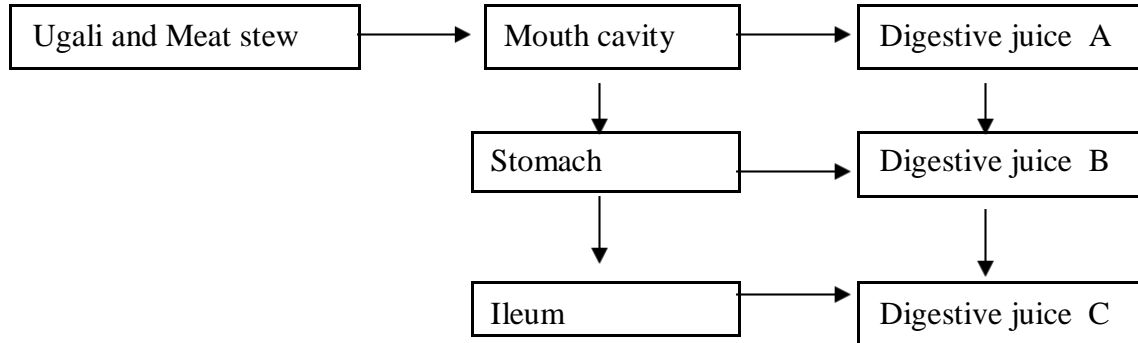


BIOLOGY PAPER 2

1. The flow diagram below represents passage of a meal through the human digestive system. Study the diagram and answer the questions that follow.



- (a) Name the physical process that will occur in mouth cavity (1mk)

.....

- (b) Name the digestive juices **B** and **C** (2mks)

B.....

C.....

- (c) Explain **two** ways in which the digestive system is protected from corrosive effects of digestive juices.(2mks)

.....

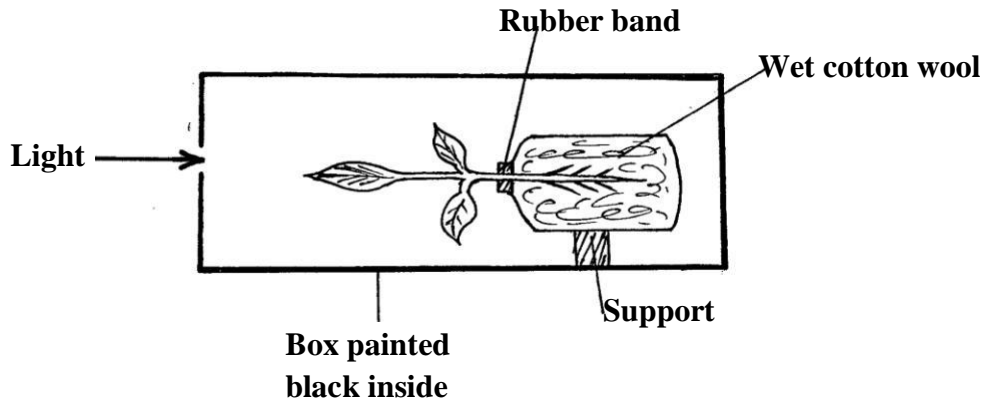
- (d) Name the hormone that stimulate secretion of juice **B**. (1mk)

.....

- (e) Identify **two** contents of digestive juice **A** (2mks)

.....

2. The diagram below represents an experimental set up to investigate the effect of light and gravity on a growing seedling.



(a) Draw a diagram of the seedling to represent the expected results after three days. (2mks)

(b) (i) State a control experiment for the effect of gravity in this experiment. (1mk)

.....

(ii) Explain the results that would be obtained in the control experiment. (2mks)

.....

(c) State **three** differences between Endocrine and Nervous responses. (3mks)

.....
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.....

3. (i) State **four** structural differences between skeletal muscles biceps and smooth muscles e.g gut muscles. (4mks)

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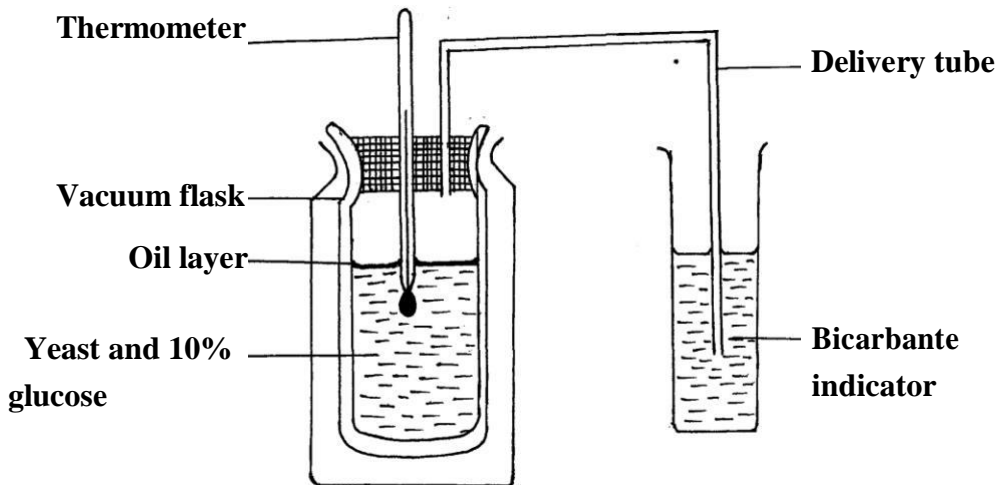
(ii) Name the cartilage found between the bones of the vertebral column. (1mk)

.....
.....

(iii) What are the functions of the cartilage named in d (ii) above (3mks)

.....
.....
.....

4. The set of apparatus was assembled by a group of students to investigate some physiological process.



(a) (i) Give **two** aims of the experiment. (2mks)

.....
..... (ii)

Explain observations expected after 24 hrs (2mks)

.....
.....

(b) Before the experiment., the glucose was boiled then cooled.

(i) Why was it necessary to boil the solution (1mk)

.....
.....

(ii) What was the importance of oil layer in the experiment? (1mk)

.....
.....

Describe a control experiment for the set up? (1mk) (c)

.....
.....

(d) Suggest one industrial application of the process being investigated ? (1mk)

.....
.....

5. (a) Human somatic cells had 46 chromosomes in their nucleus. State the number of sex chromosomes out of the 46 and name them in male human beings. (2mks)

.....
.....

(b) Haemophilia is due to recessive gene. The gene is sex linked and located on the x chromosome. A phenotypically normal parents gave birth to one boy who is haemophilic .

(i) What are the possible parental genotypes. (2mks)

.....
.....

(iii) Work out the genotypes of off springs using the pinnate square. (4mks)

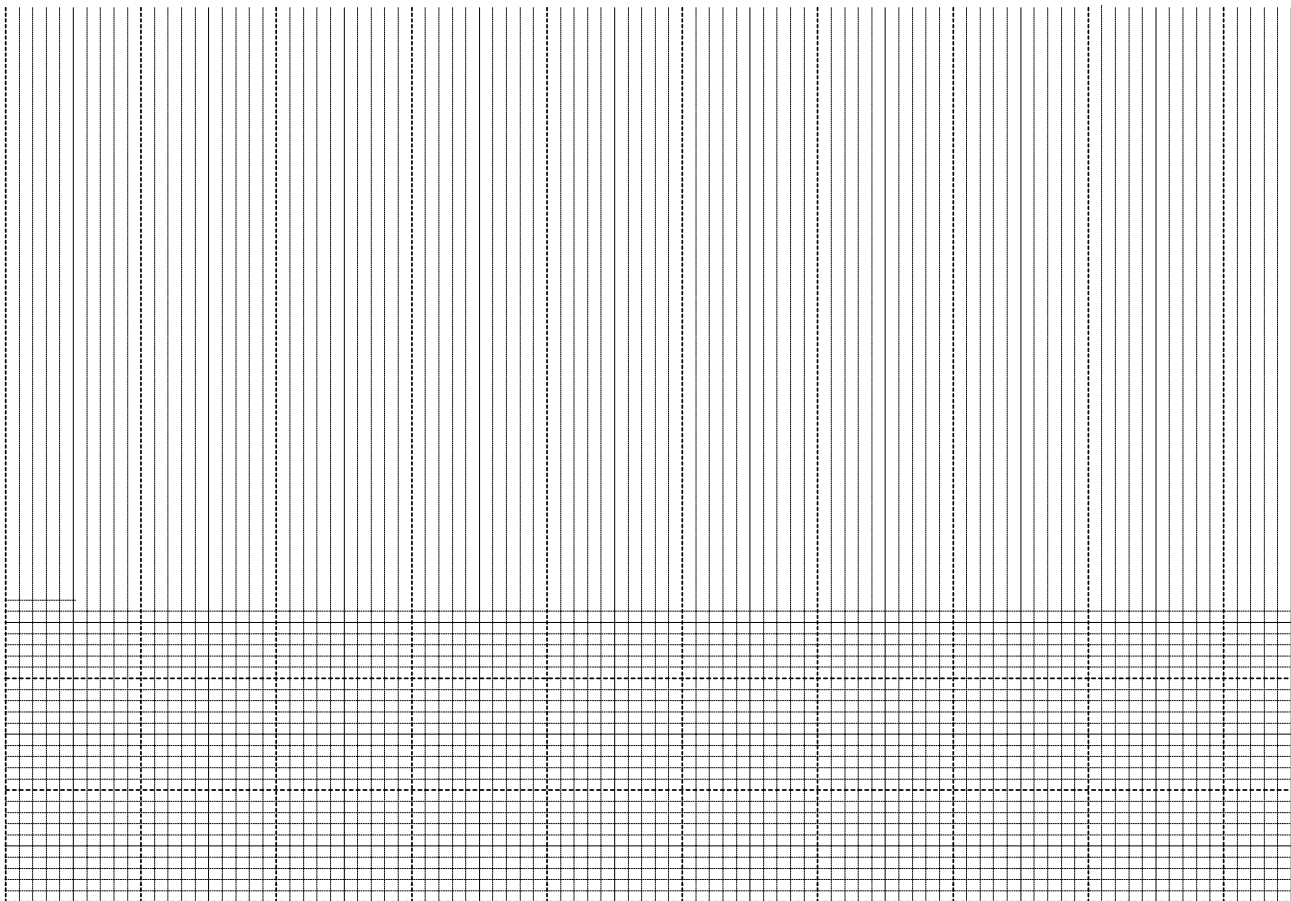
SECTION B (40 MARKS)

Answer questions 6 (compulsory) and either question 7 or 8 in the spaces provided after question 8

6. The length of a grasshopper femur and internode of a seedling were recorded in a period of 24 weeks. The results are recorded in the table below.

Week	1	3	5	7	10	13	16	18	20	24
Average length of femur	8.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	13.0	13.0	15.0	19.0	19.0	19.0
Average length of internode(mm)	5.0	6.5	10.5	16.5	24.5	27.5	32.5	34.5	36.0	37.5

- (a) Plot a graph of length of femur and internode against time on the same axis (7mks)



(b) (i) What was the average length of internode in the 8th week? (1mk)

.....

(ii) Suggest how average length of internodes was obtained. (2mks)

.....

(c) Name the type of growth curve shown by

(i) Grasshopper (1mk)

.....

(ii) Seedling (1mk)

.....

(d) Account for the change in length for femur between

(i) 3rd and 7th week

(2mks)

(ii) 16th and 20th week

(2mks)

(e) (i) State what causes increase in length of internodes in the seedling.

.....
.....

(ii) Which animal phylum exhibits the growth pattern of the femur.

.....
.....

(iii) Name the hormone responsible for the growth pattern in grasshopper.

.....
.....

(iv) Work out the rate of growth of the seedling between week 7 to 10 (2mks)

.....
.....

7. Describe the structure and function of various parts of the skin (20mks)

8. (a) During a voting exercise tension was high one of the aspirants was furious and wanted to face a very aggressive opponent. Explain the physiological changes that occur in his body to prepare him for the fight. (14mks)

(b) (i) Identify each of the following responses described below.

(a) A person coughs whenever a foreign body irritates the respiratory tract (1mk)

(b) Whenever a bell is rung, a dog is presented with a meal. After several days of practice, the dog salivates once the bell is rung even if food is not available (1mk)

(ii) State the difference between the two responses identified in (b) above (4mks)

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