

# FORM 3 END OF TERM 1 EXAM

## HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 1-2020

### **SECTION A: (25mks)**

**Answer all questions in this section**

1. Give two branches in the study of History and Government in Kenya (2mks)
2. Name the pre-historic site in Kenya where the Kenyapithecus fossil was discovered (1mk)
3. Identify two original inhabitants that the Agikuyu came across in Central Kenya as they settled in the area (2mks)
4. Give two economic reasons why the Cushites migrated from their original homeland (2mks)
5. Name two Historical monuments built by the Portuguese along the Kenyan Coast (2mks)
6. Give two types of Human Rights (2mks)
7. Name the Executive head of the colony in colonial Kenya (1mk)
8. Identify one condition when one may be denied the right to life (1mk)
9. Which was the main reason that enabled the British to conquer Kenya? (1mk)
10. What is democracy? (1mk)

11. Name the type of constitution used in Kenya (1mk)
12. Identify two development rights of children (2mks)
13. Name two communities in Kenya that showed mixed reaction to colonial Kenya (2mks)
14. Name the person who mobilized the Agiriyama resistance against the British (1mk)
15. Name the agreement that marked the end of the scramble and partition of East Africa (1mk)
16. Name the Agikuyu leader who led the raid against the British at Fort Smith (1mk)
17. Give two reasons why the Bukusu resisted British invasion (2mks)

**SECTION B (45mks)**

**Answer any 3 questions from this section**

18. a) Give the duties of Portuguese captains along the coast (3mks)  
b) Explain the impact of Portuguese rule along the coast (12mks)
19. a) Give three ways in which the Luo interacted with the Abagusii in the 19<sup>th</sup> century (3mks)  
b) Describe the social and political organization of the Luo (12mks)
20. a) State the causes of the Nandi resistance to British rule (5mks)  
b) Explain the results of Nandi resistance (12mks)
21. a) State reasons why Nabongo Mumia of Wanga kingdom collaborated (5mks)  
b) Explain the impact of Wanga collaboration (10mks)

**SECTION C (30mks)****Answer any two questions**

22. a) Give three symbols of National Unity (3mks)  
b) Explain six factors which undermine National Unity in Kenya (12mks)
23. a) State three methods used by the British to establish their rule in Kenya (3mks)  
b) Describe the organization of the central government in Kenya during the colonial period (12mks)
24. a) Give five political duties of a Kenyan citizen (5mks)  
b) Explain five reasons why national integration is important in Kenya (10mks)