

Name:.....Index Number:
Candidate's Signature
Date:.....

312/2
GEOGRAPY
Paper 2
2hrs 45 minutes

POST MOCK TERM 3 2019
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (KCSE)

GEOGRAPHY
Paper 2

Instructions to candidates

- a) *This paper has two sections: A and B*
- b) *Answer all the questions in section A.*
- c) *Answer question 6 and any other two questions form section B.*
- d) *All answers must be written in the answer foolscaps provided.*
- e) *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*
- f) *Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

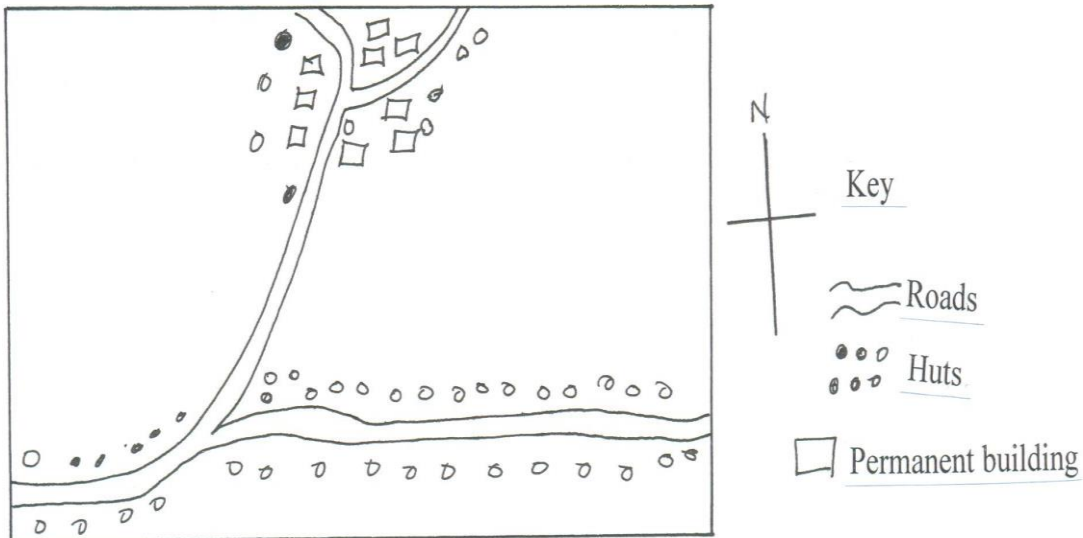
SECTION A

Answer all the questions in this section

- 1. (a) Define eco-tourism. (2mks)
(b) State three benefits of eco-tourism. (3mks)
- 2. (a) Name **two** counties in Kenya where wheat is grown in large scale. (2mks)
(b) List **three** problems facing wheat farmers in Kenya. (3mks)
- 3. (a) (i) Give **two** types of domestic trade. (2mks)

- (b) State **three** factors influencing internal trade in Kenya. (3mks)
4. (a) Differentiate between environmental management and environmental conservation. (2mks)
- (b) Give **three** natural environmental hazards you know. (3mks)

5(a) Study the sketch map below and answer the questions that follow



Identify **two** settlement patterns represented by the sketch map. (2mks)

(b) State **three** causes of rural to rural migration. (3mks)

6(a) The table below shows East Africa's milk production in '000' litres from 1998 – 2001

Country /Year	1998	1999	2000	2001
Kenya	30	41	36	25
Uganda	20	25	27	29
Tanzania	52	60	65	70

(i) Draw a compound bar graph to represent the above data. Use a vertical scale of 1cm represents 10 ,000 litres. (7mks)

(ii) State **two** limitations of compound bar graph in representing data. (2mks)

(b) (i) Name **three** counties in Kenya where dairy farming is practiced in large scale. (3mks)

(ii) State **four** similarities between dairy farming in Kenya and Denmark. (4mks)

(c)(i) Mention **three** types of dairy animals reared in Kenya. (3mks)

(ii) Explain **three human** factors favoring dairying in Denmark. (6mks)

7.(a) (i) Distinguish between transport and communication. (2mk)

(ii) Explain how construction of transport networks is affected by the following factors.

- Relief (2mks)

-Economic factors. (2mks)

(b) (i) State **four** factors that hinder the development of air transport in Africa.

(4mks)

(ii) Name **two** canals that are found in Africa.

(2mk)

(c) State **five** recent developments that have taken place in Kenya to improve communication.

(5mks)

(d) Explain **four** ways in which transport and communication has improved economic development in Africa.

(8mks)

8.(a) (i) What is fishing?

(2mks)

(ii) Explain **three** ways in which the nature of coastline affects fishing.

(6mks)

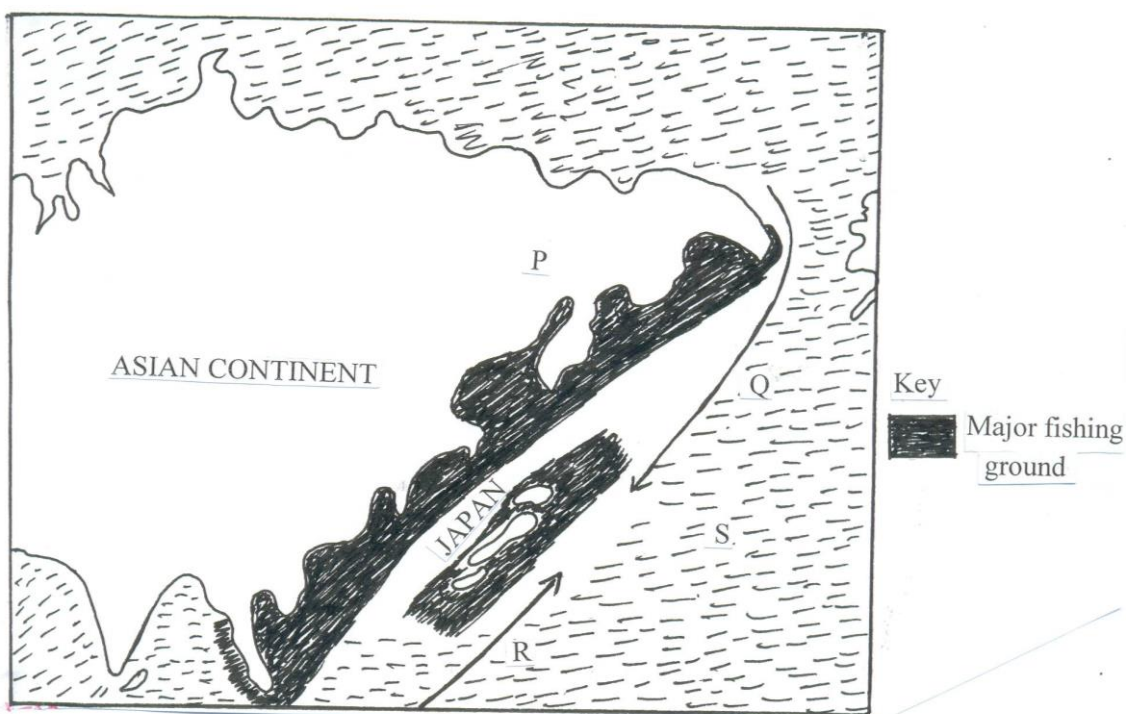
(b) (i) State **three** types of fishing carried out in Kenya.

(3mks)

(ii) Describe seining as a modern method of fishing.

(3 mks)

(c) The map below shows the fishing ground East of the Asian Continent. Use it to answer the questions that follow.



(i) State the name given to the major fishing ground shown on the map. (1mk)

(ii) Identify the ocean currents marked **Q** and **R**. (2mks)

(iii) Explain **four** factors that have favored fishing in the ground mentioned in (i) above. (8mks)

9(a) (i) Apart from those in East Africa, name **four** large scale H.E.P projects in Africa (4mks)

(ii) Other than water, give **three** other sources of renewable energy. (3mks)

(b) Explain **four** factors that have hindered full development of H.E.P production in Kenya (8mks)

- (c) Mention **four** areas in Kenya with high potential for Geothermal power. (4mks)
- (d) A form four class in Machakos county is planning a field study to Gitaru H.E.P. dam.
- (i) State **three** reasons why they need to inform the school authority. (3mks)
- (ii) Give **three** follow-up activities they engaged in school after the study. (3mks)
10. (a) i) What is industrialization? (2 mks)
- ii) Explain **three** reasons why some industries consider regular supply of water as the main reason for their location. (6 mks)
- (b) Outline **four** similarities between Jua Kali industry in Kenya and cottage industry in India. (4 mks)
- (c) Explain **three** factors that have influenced the location of iron and steel industry in the Ruhr region of Germany in the 19th century. (6 mks)
- (d) You intend to carry out a field study in Thika industrial area.
- i) State **four** effects of the industries on the environment you are likely to observe. (4mks)
- ii) State **three** reasons why it is important to prepare a working schedule for the study. (3mks)