311/1 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT FORM THREE PAPER 1 END TERM THREE EXAM - 2019 NAME:
TIME: 2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub> HOURS
SECTION A (25 MKS) Answer all questions in this section.
1. Give <b>two</b> limitations of using anthropology as a source of information on History and Government. (2mks)
2. Give <b>one</b> evidence to show the Chinese reached the East African Coast. (1mk)
3. List <b>two</b> communities that comprise the highland Nilotes. (2mks)
4. Give <b>two</b> factors which influenced Seyyied Said to develop agriculture in Zanzibar. (2mks)
5. Give the main reason why the colonial government created reserves in Kenya. (1mk)
6. State <b>two</b> characteristics of independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
7. Identify <b>one</b> method used by trade unionists to demand for their rights during the colonial period. (1mk)
8. Name the first person to be appointed as a prime minister in Kenya. (1mk)
9. Give <b>two</b> functions of the principal secretary in Kenyan government. (2mks)
10. State <b>two</b> reasons why Nabongo Mumias of Wanga collaborated with the British. (2mks)

11. Give <b>one</b> reason why corruption is being discouraged in Kenya. (1mk)
13. Identify <b>two</b> political events which threatened the stability if Kenya 1975 to 1978. (2mks)
14. Give <b>one</b> reason why Africans who lived in towns formed social welfare organizations during the colonial period. (1mk)
15. What was the main ideological difference between KANU and KADU before independence in 1963? (2mks)
16. Name the President of the Supreme Court in Kenya. (1mk)
17. Give the main reason why KANU refused to form a government after the 1961 election. (1mk)
SECTION B (45 MARKS)  Answer any three questions from this section.
18. a) Give <b>three</b> reasons which contributed to the development of trade between the Kenya Coast and the outside world by the 16 <sup>th</sup> Century. (3mks)
b) What reasons led to the decline of the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan Coast during the 16 <sup>th</sup> century. (12mks)
19. a) Give <b>five</b> reasons why Christian missionaries established mission stations in Kenya during colonial period. (5mks)
b) Describe five factors which undermined Christian missionaries' activities in Kenya during the 16 <sup>th</sup> century. (10mks)
20. a) Identify <b>three</b> African women who participated in the MauMau Movement. (3mks) b) Describe the role of African women in the struggle for Independence in Kenya. (12mks)

b) Explain <b>five</b> roles played by women in the Mau Mau Uprising. (10mks)
SECTION C (30MKS) Answer any two questions from this section.
22. a) State <b>five</b> special groups that monitor human rights. (5mks)
<ul> <li>b) Explain five principles of democracy. (10mks)</li> <li>23. a) Why are parliamentary elections held regularly in Kenya? (5mks)</li> <li>b) Explain five functions of the Executive committee in a county government in Kenya. (10mks)</li> <li>24. a) State five ways through which the constitution of Kenya promotes national unity. (5mks)</li> <li>b) Explain five factors which make it difficult for the correctional department in Kenya to work effectively. (10mks)</li> </ul>