

Name:.....Adm No:.....Class.....

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT PAPER 2**

**TIME 2 ½ HOURS**

**311/2**

**Instructions**

*This paper contains three sections, A, B and C.*

*Answer ALL questions in section A, THREE questions in section B and TWO questions in section C in the answer sheets provided.*

1. Identify one type of artifact that is likely to be found in archeological site (1 Mark)
2. Name one source of information on the creation theory (1 Mark)
3. Give the main form of transport that was used in the trans-Saharan trade. (1 Mark)
4. Name two groups of people that were involved in the trans-Atlantic trade. (2 Marks)
5. Identify the main factor that contributed to the growth of Athens in ancient Greece. (1 Mark)
6. Give the main reason why the Europeans powers held the berlin conference of 1884 to 1885. (1 Mark).
7. Give two reasons that made early human being to live in groups during the Stone Age period. (2 Marks)
8. Identify two ways through which iron working spread in Africa. (2 Marks)
9. Name two metals that were used as currency in pre-colonial Africa. (2 Marks)
10. State two advantage of the use of money over barter trade as a medium of exchange. (2 Marks)
11. State two disadvantages of using wood as a source of energy. (2 Marks)
12. Give two functions of chiefs in Zimbabwe during colonial period (2 Marks)
13. Give two results of the French assimilation policy in Senegal. (2 Marks)
14. State two roles played by the African chiefs in the British colonial administration in Nigeria.(2 Marks)
15. State two social factors that led to the scramble for colonies in Africa by European powers(2 Marks)

**SECTION B. (45 MARKS)**

(Answer any **THREE** questions)

16.
  - a. State five reasons why early people domesticated crops and animals during the neo-lithic period. (5 Marks)
  - b. Explain five causes of food shortages in Africa today. (10 Marks)
17.
  - a) Give three ways in which the invention of the wheel revolutionalized transport in Europe before the 19<sup>th</sup> century. (3 Marks)
  - b) What are the disadvantages of using air transport? (2 Marks)
18.
  - a. Give three methods used to acquire slaves from west during the Trans-Atlantic trade.(3 Marks)
  - b. Explain six factors that led to the decline of the Trans-Atlantic trade. (12 Marks)
19.
  - a. Identify three ways in which water was used in industries during the 18<sup>th</sup> century. (3 Marks)
  - b. Explain six social effects of the industrial revolution in Europe during the 18<sup>th</sup> century.(12 Marks)

**SECTION C. (30 MARKS)**

(Answer any **TWO** questions)

20.
  - a. Give three functions of the Kabaka of the Buganda Kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (3 Marks)

- b. Describe the political organization of the Shona during the pre-colonial period. (12 Marks)
- 21.
- a. Give three conditions which one had to fulfill in order to become a French citizen in Senegal. (3 Marks)
- b. Explain six differences between the use of British indirect rule and the French assimilation policy. (12 Marks)
- 22.
- a. State three factors that enabled European powers to colonize Africa in the late 19<sup>th</sup> C (3 Marks)
- c. Explain six effects of the partition of Africa on African communities. (12 Marks)