

FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL5

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT PAPER 1 QUESTION

SECTION A (25 Marks)

Answer all questions

1. Give two evidence that show Khoisan lived in Kenya in the past
2. State the dispersal point of western Bantus.
3. State one function of Fort Jesus to the Portuguese during their rule.
4. Give two reasons why the Portuguese attempted to introduce Christianity to Coastal people between 1500 – 1700A.D, failed.
5. Identify two treaties that were signed between the British and the Sultans of Zanzibar to end slave trade.
6. Give the main reason why the British were able to conquer Kenya during the 19th C.A.D.
7. State two reasons why British used Imperial British East African Company to administer her territories.
8. Give two grievances of the Kikuyu Central Association (KCA) against colonial administration in Kenya.
9. Give the main provision of the Northey Circulars of 1918
10. Identify two ways trade Union Movement contributed to nationalistic struggle in Kenya.
11. Name two communities of National Assembly that are chaired by the speaker.
12. Define the term 'thrift' as a value of good citizenship.
13. Identify one fund into which collected revenue by the national government is deposited.
14. Differentiate between original and appellate jurisdiction.
15. State two functions of a county Governor.
16. State two rules that govern the concept of Natural Justice.

SECTION B (45 Marks)

Answer any three questions

17. a) State three reasons which led to the development between the East African Coast and Arabia by the 18th century.
b) Explain six effects of Arab settlement along East African Coast.
18. a) State any three roles played by the Njuri Ncheke among the Ameru people of Kenya.
b) Describe the social organization of the Mijikenda in pre-colonial Kenya.
19. a) State any five factors which the British used to colonize Kenya.
b) Explain the impact of the British colonization and the political organization of African communities in Kenya.
20. a) Outline five ways used by the colonial government to provide labour for the settler farmers in

1. Kenya.

b) Explain five effects of colonial land policies in Kenya on Africans.

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer any two questions

21. a) State three provision of Kenya's independence constitution of 1962.
b) Identify the weakness of the old constitution which caused electoral violence in Kenya December 2007.
22. a) State five peaceful methods of solving conflicts.
b) Explain five economic factors that promote national unity.
23. a) State five principles of democracy.
b) Explain how the constitution of Kenya guarantees human rights.