

FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL 3

HISTORY & GOVERNMENT PAPER 1 QUESTIONS

SECTION A (25 Marks)

Answer ALL questions in this section.

1. Identify two earliest written sources about the history of the Kenyan coast.
2. What was the base of political organization among the Cushite's during the pre-colonial period.
3. State the main significance of circumcision among some traditional Kenyan Communities.
4. Give two reasons why the Portuguese attempts to introduce Christianity to the coastal people failed between 1500-1700 AD.
5. Give two reasons why the colonial government encouraged white settlement and settler agriculture in Kenya.
6. Give the main reason why Anglo-German agreement of 1890 is referred to as Heligoland treaty.
7. Name the administrative head of Kenya during colonial period.
8. Apart from the Agikuyu identify two Bantu communities in Kenya that exhibited mixed reaction to colonial rule in Kenya.
9. State two roles played by Africans in provision of western education during colonial period.
10. Identify two examples of independent churches in Western part of Kenya during colonial period.
11. Give two reforms brought by Lyttelton constitution of 1954.
12. Name the minister who was responsible for the development of sessional paper No 10 OF 1965 on African socialism.
13. Identify two condition that one must fulfil in order to register as a voter in Kenya.
14. Name one major opposition political party that took part in 1992 multi-party elections in Kenya
15. Identify one national holiday in the Kenya constitution before the month of October.
16. State the main duty of Attorney General in the cabinet of the government of Kenya.

17. Identify one type of direct tax paid by Kenyans.

SECTION B (45 Marks)

Answer any THREE questions in this section

18. a) Give three roles played by Said Seyyid in the spread of Christianity in Kenya during colonial period. (3marks)

(b) Describe the organization of the Indian Ocean trade. (12marks)

19. (a) State three ways in which Africans benefited the Devonshire white paper 1923. (3marks)

(b) Explain six reasons that made the Agikuyu to exhibit mixed reaction to British occupation of their land. (12marks)

20. (a) Give five reasons why Africans started independent schools in Kenya during colonial period. (5marks)

(b) Describe the achievements of early political associations in the struggle for independence upto 1955. (10marks)

21. (a) State three roles by Jaramogi Oginga Odinga in the struggle for multi partyism in the 1990's. (3marks)

(b) Explain six challenges experienced in Kenya in implementing multi-party democracy. (12marks)

SECTION C (30 Marks)

Answer any TWO questions in this section

22. (a) State five factors which may undermine national unity in Kenya. (5marks)

(b) Explain five steps taken by Kenya government to promote national integration since Independence. (10marks)

23. (a) State three constitutional amendments in Kenya in 1966. (3marks)

(b) Describe the process of Law making in parliament in Kenya. (12marks)

24. (a) Identify three internal sources of public revenue to the national government in Kenya. (3marks)

(b) Explain six challenges facing the Kenya government in her efforts to raise revenue. (12marks)