

## FORM FOUR CLUSTER KCSE MODEL10

### GEOGRAPHY PAPER 2 QUESTIONS

#### SECTION A (25 Marks)

##### Answer all questions in this section

- Name two Sanctuaries in Kenya. (2 marks)
  - State three characteristics of national parks. (3 marks)
- State three human factors that favour tea farming in Kenya. (3 marks)
  - Other than tea, name two other beverage crops grown in Africa. (2 marks)
- What is a dead ground as used in photograph. (2 marks)
  - State three characteristics of a ground oblique photograph. (3 marks)
- Differentiate forestry from a forest. (2 marks)
  - Name three exotic tree species found in Kenya. (3 marks)
- State five problems facing fishermen while fishing on L. Victoria.

#### SECTION B (75 Marks)

##### Answer question 6 and any other two questions from this section.

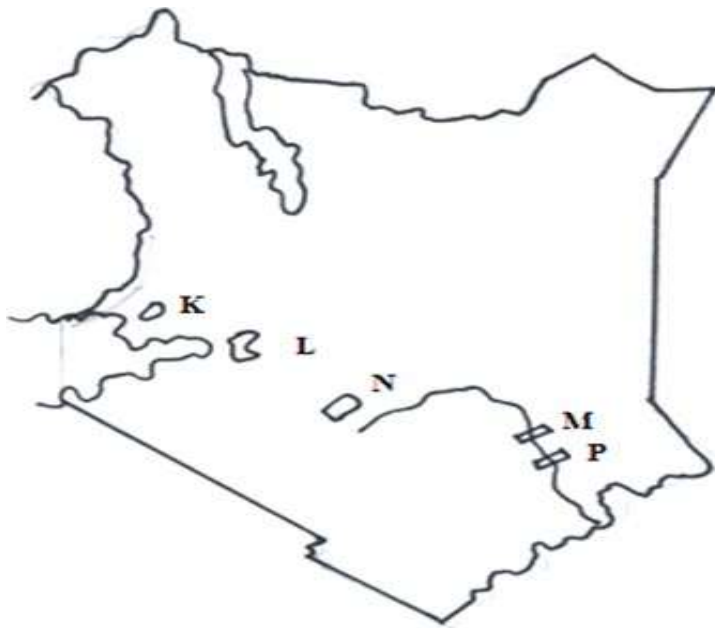
- Study the table below for Kenya's milk production 1000' litres from four counties and answer the questions that follow.

COUNTY	YEAR	2000	2001	2002
Laikipia		1000	1300	1200
Nyeri		900	1000	1100
Kericho		800	900	1000
Bungoma		700	800	600

- Draw a compound bar graph to represent the data above. (7 marks)
  - Calculate the production for Kericho County. (3 marks)
- Name three dairy products other than milk. (3 marks)
    - State four factors favouring dairy farming in Kenya. (4 marks)
  - Compare dairy farming in Kenya and Denmark. (8 marks)
- Study the map of Africa below and answer the questions that follow.



- i. Name the dams marked X, Y, and N. (3 marks)
- ii. In which country is the lake marked M found. (1 mark)
- b) i) State five physical factors that influence location of HEP stations in Kenya. (5 marks)
- ii) Explain four problems faced by Kenya in its efforts to harness HEP. (8 marks)
- c) Explain four benefits of HEP schemes to the economy. (8 marks)
8. a) Name three methods of underground mining. (3 marks)
- b) Explain how the following factors influence mining.
  - i. Market (3 marks)
  - ii. Capital (3 marks)
- c) Describe the extraction of Trona in Kenya. (8 marks)
- d) Explain four effects of mining to the environment. (8 marks)
9. a) i) What is eco-tourism. (2 marks)
- ii) Give three reasons why eco-tourism is encouraged in Kenya. (3 marks)
- b) Explain four ways in which Kenya Government promotes tourism. (8 marks)
- c) State four challenges facing the tourist industry in Kenya. (4 marks)
- d) Compare tourism attractions in Kenya and Switzerland. (8 marks)
10. a) Other than irrigating dry lands, state four other ways of reclaiming land. (4 marks)
- b) The map below shows some irrigation schemes in Kenya



- i. Name the schemes K, L & M. (3 marks)
- ii. State four physical factors that led to the establishment of the scheme marked N. (4 marks)
- c) Explain three problems facing irrigation schemes in Kenya. (6 marks)
- d) Describe how land was reclaimed from the sea in Netherlands. (8 marks)